

# Final Project Review (FPR)

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# Neptune

Team 16  
April 12, 2016

# Team 16 Introduction



**● Frankie Viscusi**  
EE '16 - Team Manager  
Power System &  
Floodlight Relay



**● Hang Do**  
EE '16  
Alarm & Power System



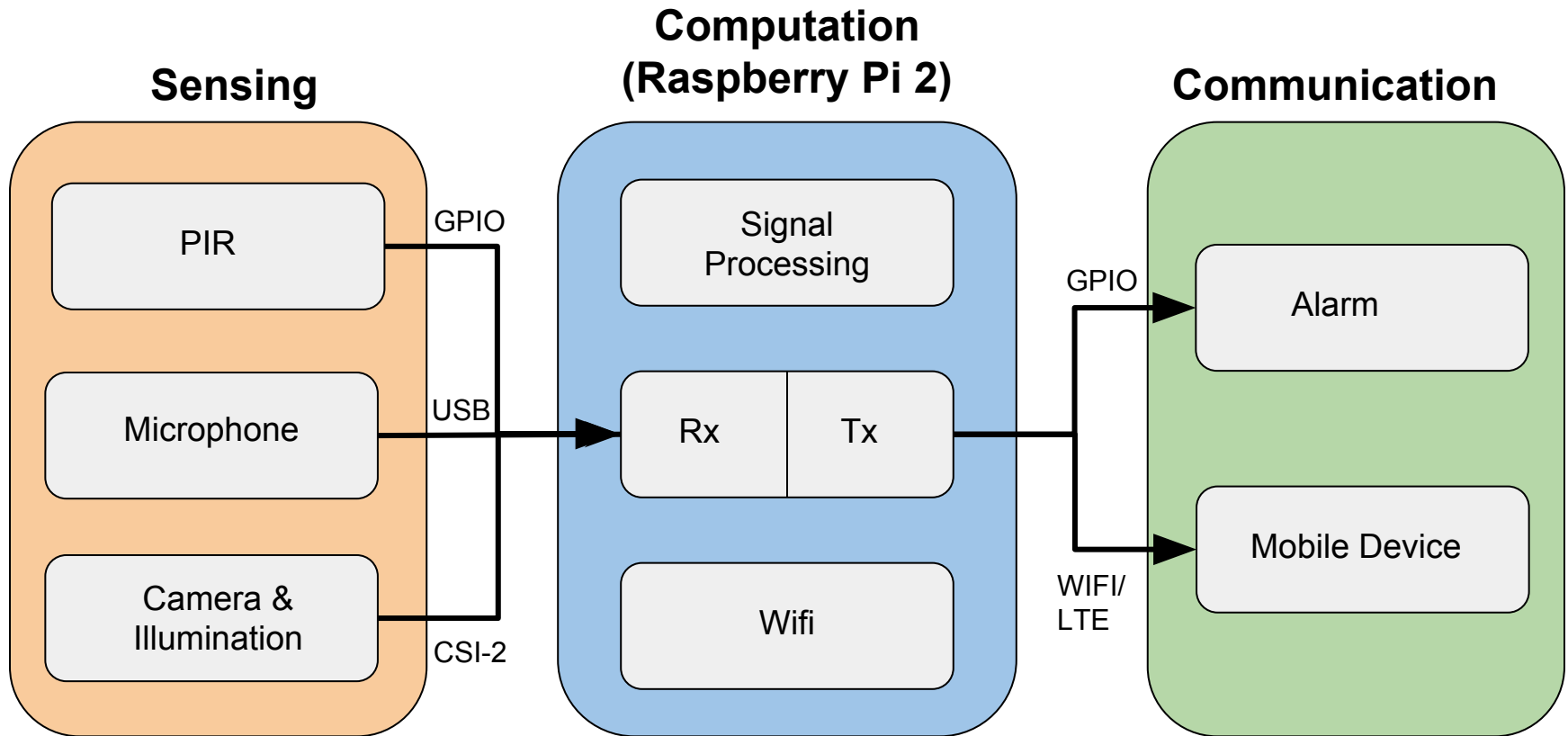
**● Scott Powell**  
EE '16  
Camera & Audio Analysis

Faculty Advisor: **Daniel Holcomb**

# What is Neptune?

- Drowning Prevention and Pool Security System
- Uses a PIR sensor to detect human movement in combination with audio analysis to detect splashes
- Alerts those nearby with audible alarm located poolside
- Contacts the person in charge via MMS picture message

# Block Diagram - Neptune



# Promised FPR Deliverables

- ✓ Design and implement PCB/Protoboard for Neptune system
- ✓ Refine tone of audible alarm
- ✓ Incorporate floodlight/relay to be triggered upon picture capture to handle night-time disturbances
- ✓ Fabricate enclosure for the Neptune system
- ✓ Test system in a real pool environment
- ❑ Implement Simulink on the Raspberry Pi for audio analysis

# Specifications

Specification	Goal	Actual
<b>PIR Sensing Range</b>	10.25ft. 120° view	One PIR covers Inflatable children's pool (60 x 60 x 13 in)
<b>Weight</b>	< 3lbs	5lbs
<b>Power consumption (DC)</b>	< 50 W	36 W
<b>Alarm Decibel Level</b>	> 30 decibels	80 decibels
<b>Weatherproof</b>	Watertight	Sheltered
<b>MMS Message Sent Time</b>	< 1 minute	< 1 minute
<b>Alarm/Floodlight Response Time</b>	Immediately upon splash detection	Immediately upon splash detection

# Kiddie Pool

Scott

- Water depth: 10.4 inches
- Dimensions (Width x Length x Height): 60x60x13 inches



# Machine Learning- Sound Classification

Scott

- During CDR, we promised to incorporate a form of machine learning to improve the effectiveness and reliability of audio analysis
- We planned on accomplishing this via Matlab/Simulink with MIR toolbox
- Discovered python audio analysis and machine learning library PyAudioAnalysis, which we believe to be better and easier to integrate
- Will utilize this to classify sound segments between “splash” and “non-splash”



# Machine Learning- PyAudioAnalysis

Scott

- “Python library covering a wide range of audio analysis tasks, including: feature extraction, classification, segmentation and visualization”<sup>1</sup>
- Advantages:
  - Library is publicly available requiring no subscription
  - Integrates very well with the python software already present on Pi
  - Can be trained on a pool environment

<sup>1</sup> <https://github.com/tyiannak/pyAudioAnalysis/wiki>

# Machine Learning- PyAudioAnalysis

Scott

- We collected samples based on an inflatable children's pool and a bucket filled with water
- We recorded several .wav files of "splash" and "non-splash" sounds and placed them into separate folders
- Using this data, PyAudioAnalysis aids us in training a classifier through its feature extraction capabilities and machine learning algorithms
- Our system will continuously record audio segments, and classify each into the appropriate category

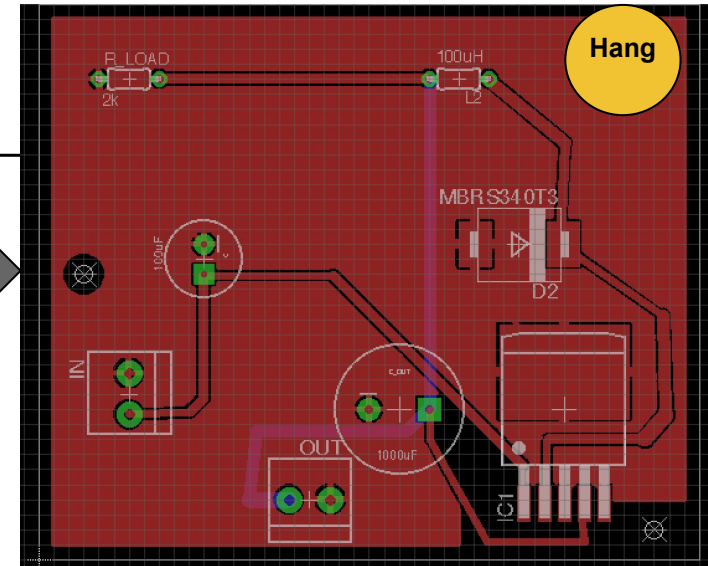
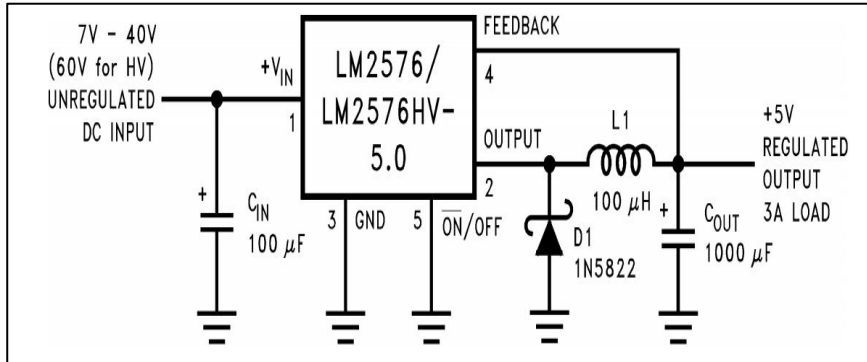
# What is not working?

- Splash Classification (false positive readings)
- MMS Messaging Hiccups occasionally
  - Worked perfectly until a few days ago, maybe an update on GMail to the amount of messages sent in a short amount of time. To be investigated

# What is working?

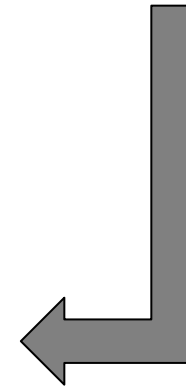
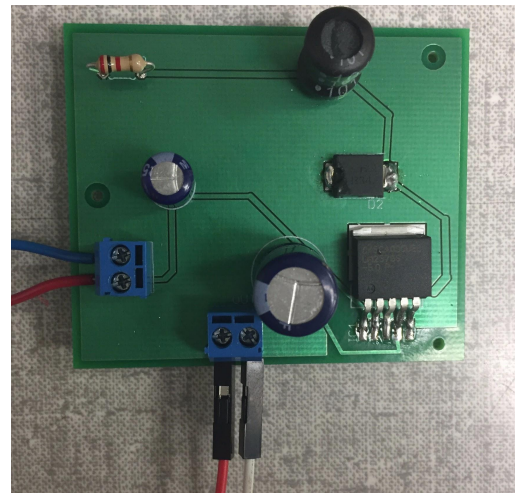
- PIR Sensor- detect heat signatures around pool
- Picture message via WI-FI to cell phone
- Temperature check
- GUI to configure phone number and location
- Alarm (loud and appropriate tone)
- Splash detection (detects true positives)
- Floodlight illumination

## PCB Design - Voltage Regulator

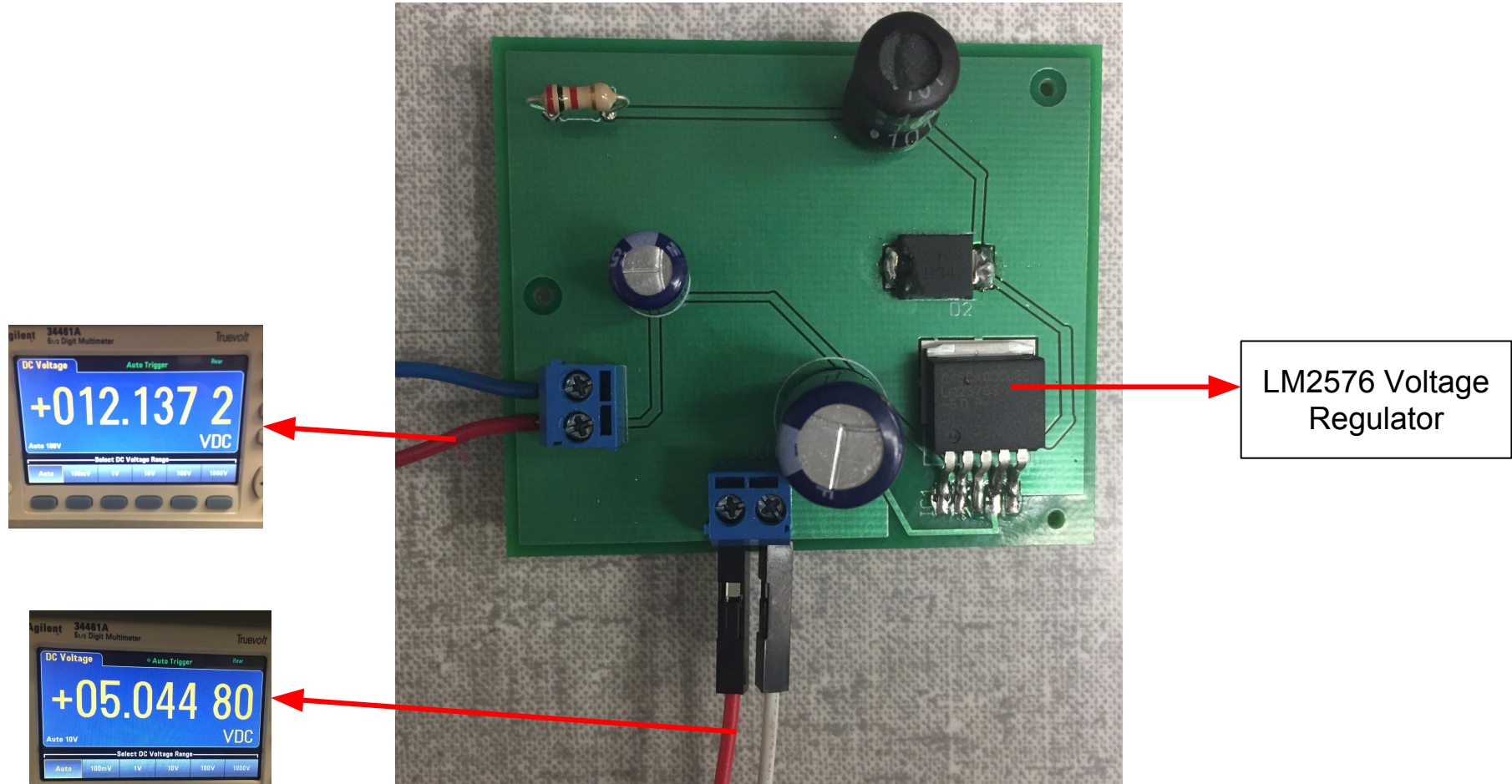


LM2576 Voltage Regulator PCB Board

- LM2576 3A Step-Down Voltage Regulator
- Ordered from Sunstone for \$64/board



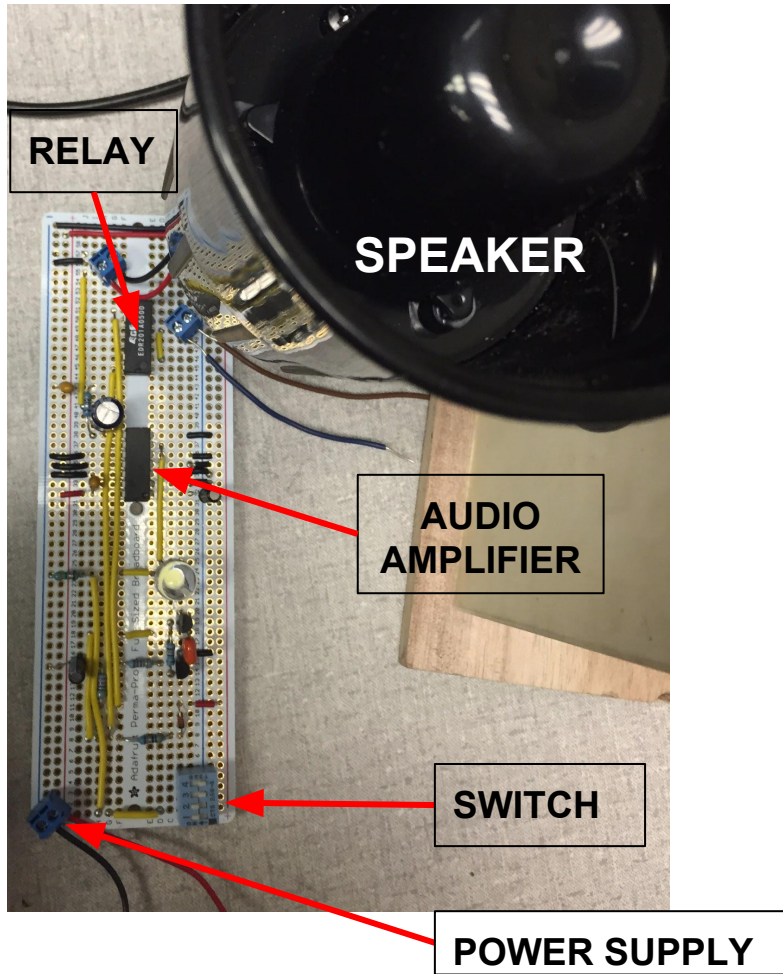
## PCB Results



AD/DC Adapter and LM2576 Voltage Regulator Results shown in Digital Multimeter



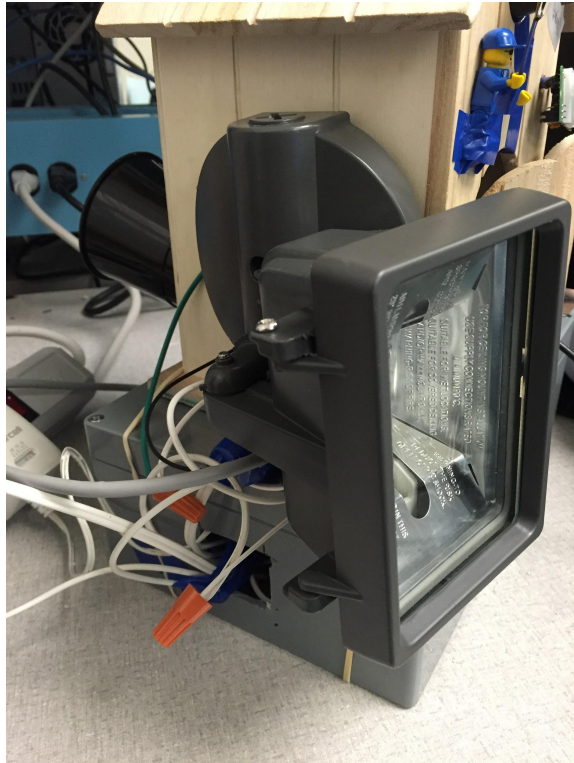
# Alarm System Results



Result of Neptune Alarm System



# Floodlight



Lithonia Lighting oflm 150q 120 lp bz

- Outdoor floodlight purchased at Home Depot for a cost of approx. \$10
- Plug housing (\$3) used to adapt the wall mounted floodlight for use in a 120V outlet.
- Relay allows the floodlight to be turned on only when an intrusion is detected

# Enclosure

## Birdhouse

- Cheap, easy to manipulate, and aesthetically pleasing
- Provides shelter while allowing the camera and microphone to have open exposure
- Easy to mount alarm siren, floodlight, and PIR sensors
- Also holds Raspberry Pi 2 and associated wiring

## Case from Digikey

- Protects sensitive electronics from the elements
- Holds alarm circuitry, Voltage regulator PCB, and 12V AC/DC converter
- Affixed to the bottom of the birdhouse

# Cost Breakdown

New Parts	Cost
Birdhouse	\$11.67
RPi 3D Printed Enclosure	\$8.88
Voltage Regulator PCB	\$78.15
Terminal Blocks	\$2.95
Subtotal	\$101.65

**Total Cost \$259.24**

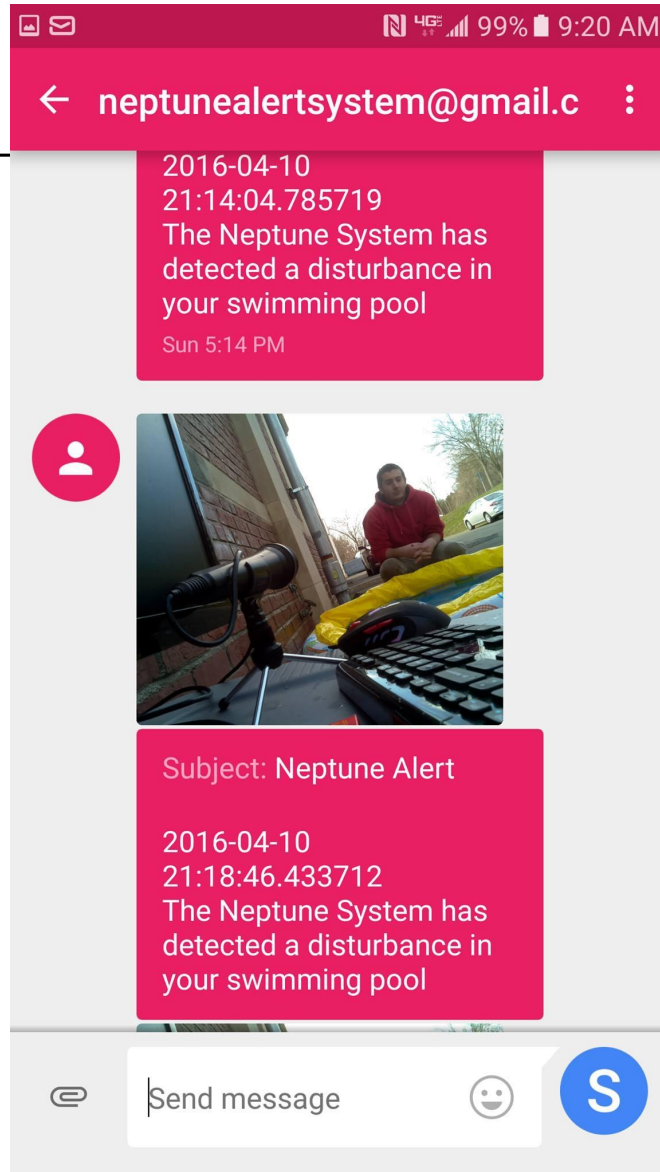
Part	Cost For Parts Prior to CDR
Speaker	\$11.29
Audio Amplifier	\$2.13
Voltage Regulator	\$2.68
Floodlight Relay	\$7.95
USB Microphone	\$32.99
USB Wifi Adapter	\$8.50
PIR Sensor	\$9.95
Camera	\$26.65
Raspberry Pi 2	\$35.00
Floodlight	\$12.97
12V 3A AC/DC Converter	\$7.48
Subtotal	\$157.59

# DEMO

# DEMO - With an inflatable children pool



# Text Message



# DEMO - With a bucket of water



